No. of Printed Pages—3

38N (IPT)

[19-HRPGKOW-M1S(N) 20M]

MA 1st Semester (New) Exam., 2019 (W)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

[PGPS S1–03]

(Indian Political Thought)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. *(a)* Answer the following questions : 1×8=8

(i) State the meaning of 'Janapada' as defined by Kautilya.

(ii) Write one basic feature of Nehru's policy of Non-Alignment in foreign politics.

(iii) Mention two drawbacks of M. N. Roy's views as a political thinker.

(iv) State the meaning of the term 'Mohamanabatabad' as given by Ambikagiri Raichoudhury.

(v) Name two literary works of Ambedkar.

(vi) Write one demerit of J. P. Narayan's concept of total revolution.

(vii) State the meaning of the concept of 'Saptakranti' as put forward by Ram Manohar Lohia.

(viii) Mention two freedoms that are necessary for enhancing general ability of a person.

(b) Choose the correct option : 1×4=4

(i) Jyotiba Phule was influenced by radical religious ideas of

1. Paine
2. Machiavelli
3. Laski
4. Gandhi

(ii) Khilaphat means
1. movement
2. representation
3. boycott
4. strike

(iii) The 'Bhoodan Movement' was started by
1. Karl Marx
2. Gandhi
3. Acharya Vinoba Bhave
4. J. Nehru

(iv) The idea of development as freedom was forwarded by
1. M. N. Roy
2. Gandhi
3. Amartya Sen
4. J. P. Narayan

(c) Fill in the blanks : 1×4=4

(i) _____ has divided the society into four Varnas.

(ii) Raja Ram Mohan Roy established the Brahma Samaj in the year _____.

(iii) _____ called Gandhi as 'Mahatma'.

(iv) Malaviya was awarded the 'Bharat Ratna Award' in the year _____.

2. Answer any *five* of the following questions (each in around *50* words) : 2×5=10

(a) Mention any four types of foreign policy that a king should adopt as propounded by Manu.

(b) Briefly explain Kautilya's views on punishment.

(c) Write Malaviya's views on Hindu-Muslim unity.

(d) Write a short note on Jyotiba Phule's views on 'Satya Shodhak Samaj'.

(e) Mention two solutions of agrarian problems suggested by Jyotiba Phule.

(f) Briefly explain Amartya Sen's views on 'Missing Women'.

(Continued)

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in around *150* words) : 3×4=12

   (a) Explain Manu's views on 'Dharma'.

   (b) Write a note on Kautilya's veiws on foreign policy and state.

   (c) Describe Malaviya's efforts to uplift the position of women and promote social equality.

   (d) Write briefly about Ambikagiri Raichoudhury's views on 'Assamese Nationalism'.

   (e) Mention the features of Gandhism that particularly appealed Jayaprakash Narayan towards Gandhi.

4. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around *250* words) : 6×3=18

   (a) Examine the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the freedom struggle of India.

   (b) Explain the contributions of Raja Ram Mohan Roy as a social reformer.

   (c) Discuss the main reasons behind Ambedkar's struggle to fight for the untouchables.

   (d) Explain Vinoba Bhave's ideas on political freedom.

5. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around *300* words) : 8×3=24

   (a) Discuss Nehru's views on internationalism.

   (b) Explain M. N. Roy's views on humanism and partyless democracy. 4+4=8

   (c) Critically examine Ram Manohar Lohia's views on socialism and Gandhism. 4+4=8

   (d) Describe the political ideas of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad.

★★★