33N (SOI)

[19-HRPGKOW-M1S(N) 20M]

MA 1st Semester (New) Exam., 2019 (W)

SOCIOLOGY

[PGSO S1–02]

(Sociology : An Introduction)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. *(a)* Answer the following questions : 1×8=8

(i) What is meant by endogamy?

(ii) State the two terms from which the word 'sociology' has been derived.

(iii) Mention two types of non-group.

(iv) What is meant by popular culture?

(v) Who is the author of the book, *The Second Sex*?

(vi) Who had authored the essay titled, 'Some Principles of Stratification'?

(vii) Who coined the term 'sanskritization'?

(viii) Who coined the term 'cultural lag'?

(b) Select the correct option of the following : 1×4=4

(i) Who forwarded the Elite theory?

1. C. W. Mills
2. Auguste Comte
3. H. M. Johnson
4. None of them

(ii) Who is the author of *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and State*?

1. Karl Marx
2. Friedrich Engels
3. Kingsley Davis
4. Anthony Giddens

(iii) Animism is a form of

1. religion
2. marriage
3. family
4. None of the above

(iv) Kula is an example of

1. ceremonial exchange
2. political structure
3. settled cultivation
4. None of the above

(c) Fill in the blanks : 1×4=4

(i) Jhum cultivation is also known as _____ cultivation.

(ii) Primary groups were first described by _____.

(iii) The Patron is known as Jajman and the service castes are known as _____.

(iv) _____ is a form of marriage where one man marries one woman.

(Continued)

2. Answer any *five* of the following questions (each in around *50* words) : 2×5=10

(a) What is meant by socialization?

(b) State two characteristics of social control.

(c) State two characteristics of cooperation.

(d) State two roles of competition in society.

(e) State the meaning of horizontal mobility.

(f) What is meant by incest taboo?

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in around *150* words) : 3×4=12

(a) Describe the importance of socialization in society.

(b) Describe the nature of sociology.

(c) Write a short note on variability of culture.

(d) Write a short note on class as a form of social stratification.

(e) Write a short note on linear social change.

4. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around *250* words) : 6×3=18

(a) Explain the different types of social disorganisation.

(b) Explain the characteristics and types of accommodation.

(c) Explain the different types of marriage.

(d) Write a brief note on emergence of sociology.

5. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around *300* words) : 8×3=24

(a) Discuss about the economy in simple societies.

(b) Explain the theories of religion.

(c) Discuss the agencies of social control.

(d) Critically compare the Marxian and Weberian perspectives of social stratification.

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