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71 (ESO)

[18–HRGPKAC–M3S]

MA 3rd Semester Exam., 2018

SOCIOLOGY

[MSO (S3) 09]

(Environmental Sociology)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer any *five* questions from the following (each within *50* words) : 2×5=10

(a) Mention the various stages of development as advocated by the German historical approach.

(b) Define ecology.

(c) What is meant by environment fund?

(d) List the three principle divisions of Environmental Sociology.

(e) State the meaning of 'natural value'.

(f) Define intrinsic value.

2. Answer any *three* from the following questions (each within *150* words) : 4×3=12

(a) State the recommendations made by Agenda 21.

(b) Describe the relation between geography and civilization.

(c) Mention two causes for the emergence of environmental justice movement.

(d) Describe the two forms of solidarity as advocated by Emile Durkheim.

3. Answer any *three* from the following questions (each within *250* words) : 6×3=18

(a) Discuss Ulrich Beck's view of modern society as the risk society.

(b) Discuss the Gandhian view of development.

(c) Compare the Marxian and Weberian views with regards to environment.

(d) Discuss the efforts undertaken by governments and various national and international organisations to preserve the environment.

4. Answer any *four* from the following questions (each within *500* words) : 10×4=40

(a) Critically discuss the different causes of Environmental Crisis and impacts of environmental degradation.

(b) Examine the meaning and scope of Environmental Sociology.

(c) In what ways the Chipko Movement and the Narmada Bachao Andolan contributed to our understanding of environment and development?

(d) Explain the social diversion of ecologism.

(e) "The politics of ecology does not follow the same ground rules as its philosophy." Discuss.

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