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29 N (PSE)

[22-HKPD1SN-23A]

MA 1st Semester (New) Exam. 2022 (W)

EDUCATION

(*Psychological Foundation of Education*)

[PGED S1-02]

Full Marks : 70/80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

[Learners admitted in and after 2020 need to answer only Q.No. 1 to Q.No. 4 (total 70 marks)]

1. Answer any *five* of the following questions (each in around 50 words) : $2 \times 5 = 10$

   (*a*) Observation can be defined as the 'measurement without instruments' Justify.

   (*b*) Point out two differences between growth and development.

   (*c*) What is called shaping ?

   (*d*) Specify two roles of constructivist teacher.

   (*e*) Write the derivative meaning of motivation.

   (*f*) What are the elements of Spearman's theory.

2. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in around 120 words) : $3 \times 4 = 12$

   (*a*) Classify the different types of intelligence tests.

   (*b*) State the relationship between creativity and intelligence.

(*c*) Give a brief description on the 'Trace Decay Theory' of memory.

(*d*) Summarize the approaches to problem solving.

(*e*) What are the categories of traits of personality given by R. B. Cattell ?

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions (each in arond 250 words) : $6 \times 4 = 24$

(*a*) Who are called mentally retarded children ? What types of education should be designed for these children ? Explain. 2+4 = 6

(*b*) Define mental health. Discuss the measures taken by schools to maintain the proper mental health and hygiene of students. 1+5 = 6

(*c*) Enumerate the causes of mal-adjustment.

(*d*) Evaluate the utility of aptitude test in the field of education.

(*e*) Define delinquency. Indicate the characteristics of delinquents. 2+4 = 6

4. Answer any *three* of the following questions (each in around 300 words) : $8 \times 3 = 24$

(*a*) State the Etymological meaning of 'Psychology'. Describe the scope of educational Psychology. 2+6 = 8

(*b*) Illustrate the Gestalt theory of learning by insight. What are the educational implications of insightful learning ? 5+3 = 8

(*c*) Why motivation is important for learning ? How will you motivate children in the classroom teaching ? 4+4 = 8

(*d*) What is called adjustment mechanisms ? Describe in details the common adjustment mechanisms. 2+6 = 8

(Q. No. 5 is only for learners admitted before 2020)

5. Answer any *one* of the following questions (in around 350 words) : $10 \times 1 = 10$

(*a*) What are the different types of transfer ? Describe the theories of transfer of learning. $3+7 = 10$

(*b*) Indicate the nature of aptitude. Give a description of differential Aptitude Test Battery in details. $3+7 = 10$