PG ED S4-02 (DSC)

TWO YEAR MASTER'S DEGREE COURSE

(CBCS in Accordance with NEP 2020)

SEMESTER - IV

CURRENT TRENDS IN EDUCATION

EDUCATION

Indira Miri School of Education

KRISHNA KANTA HANDIQUI STATE OPEN UNIVERSITY

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COURSE INTRODUCTION

Welcome to this Self-Learning Module (SLM) for the course titled “Current Trends in Education” designed for the fourth semester of your two-year Master’s Degree in Education. The New Education Policy (NEP) 2020 which is leads a significant paradigm shift in the Indian education landscape, emphasizing holistic development and well-being alongside academic achievement. Introducing current trends in education is significant for making everyone updated about what is going on and what will be happened in near future.

Incorporating current trends ensures that education remains relevant to the needs and interests of contemporary society. It helps students connect their learning to real-world issues, making the educational experience more engaging and meaningful.

By keeping up with current trends, educators can better prepare students for the future workforce and societal challenges. This might include teaching skills such as critical thinking, problem-solving, digital literacy, and adaptability, which are highly valued in today’s rapidly changing world.

Embracing current trends encourages innovation and creativity in teaching methods and curriculum design. It pushes educators to explore new technologies, pedagogical approaches, and interdisciplinary topics, fostering a dynamic learning environment.

Education trends often reflect global shifts in culture, technology, and economics. Introducing these trends helps students develop a broader understanding of the world and encourages them to think critically about global issues and perspectives.

Education trends often address the diverse needs of learners, including those with different learning styles, abilities, and cultural backgrounds. By incorporating inclusive practices and personalized learning approaches, educators can better support the diverse needs of their students.

Education is an evolving field, and staying abreast of current trends allows educators to continuously improve their practice. By learning from the latest research, best practices, and successful innovations, educators can refine their teaching methods and enhance student learning outcomes.

Overall, introducing current trends in education is essential for creating a dynamic and responsive learning environment that equips students with the skills, knowledge, and attitudes they need to thrive in the 21st century.

Throughout this course, which comprises 15 comprehensive units, you will explore various dimensions related to our mental health and hygiene. Here is a brief overview of what each unit covers:

The first unit, **Universalization of Primary Education** focuses on the challenges and prospects of primary education in India. It delves into issues such as accessibility, quality, and implementation of the Right to Education (RTE) Act of 2009.

The second unit, titled "NEP **2020 and Primary Education"which deals with**how new education policy (NEP) 2020 brings a fresh perspective on primary education. This unit covers the revised structure, curriculum pedagogy, and the role of teachers in shaping young minds.

The third unit, titled "**Secondary Education in India"** Analyzing the problems and future prospects of secondary education and this unit highlights the significant changes brought by NEP 2020 to enhance learning outcomes.

The fourth unit, titled "**Restructuring of Higher Education under NEP 2020"** explores Higher education is undergoing a transformation, with a focus on a multidisciplinary approach, flexibility, and research-based learning. This unit discusses the new design and strategies to address challenges.

The fifth unit, "**Equity and Inclusion in Higher Education"**examines the barriers to equity and the measures proposed by NEP 2020 to ensure inclusive education for all.

The sixth unit, "**Quality in Higher Education" discussing**about the challenges ofmaintaining quality in higher education. This unit also explores the problems and possible solutions for ensuring high educational standards.

The seventh unit, "**Governance and Leadership in Higher Education" is about the essentials of**effective governance for institutional success. This unit outlines the challenges and strategies for fostering strong leadership in higher education institutions.

The eight unit "Teacher Education" Teacher education plays a vital role in shaping future educators. This unit evaluates the current status, challenges, and reforms introduced by NEP 2020.

The Nine unit Women Educationexplores howGender disparity remains a concern in education. This unit sheds light on the current status, issues, and solutions related to women's education in India.

Unit ten Value Educationdiscusses its significance and integration at various levels of education. From this unit, learners will able to know how much incorporating value education is essential for holistic development

Unit eleventh is on Open Distance Learning. With the rise of digital learning platforms, this unit examines the present status of Open Distance Learning (ODL) and its role in modern education.

Unit twelve is Mental Health Education for Students. Student mental health is a growing concern. This unit explores prevalent issues and preventive measures to support student well-being.

Unit thirteenth titled Adult Education and Lifelong Learningand it is going to teach how much Lifelong learning is essential in today's fast-evolving world. This unit discusses strategies to ensure adult education through Open Educational Resources (OER).

Unit Fourteenth is Integration of Technology in Education. Technology is reshaping education at every level. This unit covers the integration of technology in teaching, learning processes, and educational outcomes.

Unit Fifteenth Education 4.0represents the future of learning in the digital age. This unit explores the impact of Information and Communication Technology (ICT), emerging trends, and associated challenges in the 21st-century education landscape.

This course provides valuable insights into the evolving educational landscape, preparing students and educators to navigate and contribute effectively to the future of education.

While going through this SLM, you may come across some along-side boxes, which are put on the left side or right side of the text. These boxes will explain the meaning of some words and concepts within the text. Apart from this, there will be some broad and short questions which have been included under 'ACTIVITY' in some of the units and 'CHECK YOUR PROGRESS' in every unit. Activities will increase your thinking capacity because questions in the Activitybox are not directly derived from the text. Hints on the answers to the short questions have been provided under section 'ANSWERS TO CHECK YOUR PROGRESS'. Besides, a few text-related questions have been provided in 'POSSIBLE QUESTIONS'. These questions will help to draw your attention to the probable topics for the examination purpose so that you can prepare for the same with confidence.

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