- Nevertheless, even after these fundamental initiatives, the copious cases of violations of the human rights continue to be a burning issue in the liberal-democratic society of India.
- Consequently, despite facing a number of tests and difficulties, the formidable part of the human rights bodies continue to be fundamental in the country as long as the circumstances and possibility exist for the defilement of human rights of the helpless and susceptible masses.



12.7 FURTHER READING

1) Aswini K. Ray, 'Human Rights Movement in India: A Historical Perspective.' Economic and Political Weekly, August 9, 2003, p. 3411.

2) South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (SAHRDC), A Step in the Right Direction, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2000, p. 78.

3) Kothari S. (1989) The Human Rights Movement in India: Crisis and Challenges. In: Forsythe D.P. (eds) Human Rights and Development. International Political Economy Series. Palgrave Macmillan, London

12.8 ANSWERS TO CHECK YOUR PROGRESS EXERCISES

Ans to Q No1: Human rights movement in India got its germination during the Emergency Rule during 1975–1977.

Ans to Q No2:1934

Ans to Q No3: Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR).

Ans to Q No4: According to Indian law, public interest litigation means litigation for the safeguarding of the public interest

Ans to Q No5: 1993