- With independence the milieu of student politics had transformed along with a modification in the character of national politics. The common opponent, the foreign potentate had left the land, and fresher struggles developed.
- Student movement in India can be divided into three phases a) pre-independence period b) post independent period and c) globalisation period.



14.7 FURTHER READING

1) Altbach, Philip G. 1969. *Turmoil and transition: higher education and student politics in India*, Basic Books, University of Michigan

2) Rajimwale, Anil. 2001. *History of student movement in India: Origins and development (1920-1947)*, New Delhi: Manak Publications.

3) Rudolph, Lloyd I, Susanne Hoeber Rudolph and Karuna Ahmed. *Student Politics and National Politics in India, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 6, No. 30/32*, Special Number (Jul., 1971)

14.8 ANSWERS TO CHECK YOUR PROGRESS

Ans to Q No1: Student movement is work by students to bring about political, environmental, economic, or social transformation.

Ans to Q No2:17 November, venerating the Nazi German attack of Czech universities in 1939 and the successive killing and transfer of students to concentration camps

Ans to Q No3: 1848 Dadabhai Navaroji established the student's scientific and historic society, as a platform for discussion and this development is deemed to be the commencement of student movements in India

Ans to Q No4: 9 April 1971

Ans to Q No5: 1979